#### **CORE Elementary Literacy Services Alignment with Common Core State Standards**

CORE Elementary Reading Academy, writing instruction workshop, and on-site implementation support the research-based elements of effective literacy instruction as defined by the National Reading Panel:

- Phonemic Awareness
- Phonics
- Fluency
- Vocabulary
- Comprehension
- Writing Instruction

These correspond to the English Language Arts focus areas in the Common Core State Standards for all grade levels, as follows:

- 1. Reading: Foundational Skills (Phonological Awareness, Phonics, Fluency)
- 2. Language (Vocabulary)
- 3. Reading: Literature (Comprehension)
- 4. Reading: Informational Text (Comprehension)
- 5. Writing (Writing Instruction)

Common Core Strand	Focus Area	Standards	Corresponding CORE Service
Reading: Foundational Skills	Print Concepts	<ul> <li>Follow words from left to right, top to bottom, and page by page.</li> <li>Recognize that spoken words are represented in written language by specific sequences of letters.</li> <li>Understand that words are separated by spaces in print.</li> <li>Recognize and name all upper- and lowercase letters of the alphabet. (K)</li> <li>Recognize the distinguishing features of a sentence (e.g., first word, capitalization, ending punctuation). (1)</li> </ul>	Elementary Reading Academy, Session 1: Linguistics and Early Literacy
	Phonological Awareness	<ul> <li>Kindergarten: <ul> <li>Recognize and produce rhyming words.</li> <li>Count, pronounce, blend, and segment syllables in spoken words.</li> <li>Blend and segment onsets and rimes of single-syllable spoken words.</li> <li>Isolate and pronounce the initial, medial vowel, and final sounds (phonemes) in three-phoneme (consonant-vowel-consonant, or CVC) words.<sup>1</sup> (This does not include CVCs ending with /l/, /r/, or /x/.)</li> <li>Add or substitute individual sounds (phonemes) in simple, one-syllable words to make new words.</li> </ul> </li> <li>Grades 1–2: <ul> <li>Distinguish long from short vowel sounds in spoken single-syllable words.</li> </ul> </li> <li>Orally produce single-syllable words by blending sounds (phonemes), including consonant blends.</li> <li>Isolate and pronounce initial, medial vowel, and final sounds (phonemes) in spoken single-syllable words.</li> <li>Segment spoken single-syllable words into their complete sequence of individual sounds (phonemes). (1–2)</li> </ul>	Elementary Reading Academy, Session 2:  Phonemic Awareness and Phonics  Also for intervention with upper elementary

Common	Focus Area	Standards	Corresponding CORE Service
Core Strand			
Core Strand Reading:	Phonics and Word Recognition	<ul> <li>Kindergarten:</li> <li>Demonstrate basic knowledge of letter-sound correspondences by producing the primary or most frequent sound for each consonant.</li> <li>Associate the long and short sounds with the common spellings (graphemes) for the five major vowels.</li> <li>Read common high-frequency words by sight (e.g., the, of, to, you, she, my, is, are, do, does).</li> <li>Distinguish between similarly spelled words by identifying the sounds of the letters that differ.</li> <li>Grades 1-2:</li> <li>Know the spelling-sound correspondences for common consonant digraphs (two letters that represent one sound).</li> <li>Decode regularly spelled one-syllable words.</li> <li>Know final -e and common vowel team conventions for representing long vowel sounds.</li> <li>Use knowledge that every syllable must have a vowel sound to determine the number of syllables in a printed word.</li> <li>Decode two-syllable words following basic patterns by breaking the words into syllables.</li> <li>Read words with inflectional endings.</li> <li>Recognize and read grade-appropriate irregularly spelled words.</li> <li>Distinguish long and short vowels when reading regularly spelled one-syllable words.</li> <li>Distinguish long and correspondences for additional common vowel teams.</li> <li>Decode regularly spelled two-syllable words with long vowels.</li> <li>Decode words with common prefixes and suffixes.</li> <li>Identify words with inconsistent but common spelling-sound correspondences.</li> </ul>	Elementary Reading Academy, Sessions 2 and 3:  Phonemic Awareness and Phonics  Multisyllabic Words and Fluency

Common Core Strand	Focus Area	Standards	Corresponding CORE Service
Reading: Foundational Skills	Phonics and Word Recognition (cont.)	<ul> <li>Grade 3:</li> <li>Identify and know the meaning of the most common prefixes and derivational suffixes.</li> <li>Decode words with common Latin suffixes.</li> <li>Decode multisyllabic words.</li> <li>Read grade-appropriate irregularly spelled words.</li> <li>Grades 4–6:</li> <li>Use combined knowledge of all letter-sound correspondences, syllabication patterns, and morphology (e.g., roots and affixes) to read accurately unfamiliar multisyllabic words in context and out of context.</li> </ul>	Elementary Reading Academy, Sessions 2 and 3:  Phonemic Awareness and Phonics  Multisyllabic Words and Fluency
	Fluency	<ul> <li>Grades 1–6:         <ul> <li>Read grade-level text with purpose and understanding.</li> <li>Read grade-level text orally with accuracy, appropriate rate, and expression.</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	Elementary Reading Academy, Session 3:  Multisyllabic Words and Fluency

Common Core Strand	Focus Area	Standards	Corresponding CORE Service
Language	Vocabulary Acquisition and Use	<ul> <li>Identify new meanings for familiar words and apply them accurately (e.g., knowing duck is a bird and learning the verb to duck).</li> <li>Use the most frequently occurring inflections and affixes as a clue to the meaning of an unknown word.</li> <li>Use sentence-level context as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.</li> <li>Identify frequently occurring root words (e.g., look) and their inflectional forms.</li> <li>Sort/define words into categories.</li> <li>Use a known root word as a clue to the meaning of an unknown word with the same root (e.g., addition, additional).</li> <li>Use context (e.g., definitions, examples, or restatements in text) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.</li> <li>Use common, grade-appropriate Greek and Latin affixes and roots as clues to the meaning of a word (e.g., telegraph, photograph, autograph).</li> <li>Consult reference materials (e.g., dictionaries, glossaries, thesauruses), both print and digital, to find the pronunciation and determine or clarify the precise meaning of key words and phrases.</li> <li>Acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, including those that signal precise actions, emotions, or states of being (e.g., quizzed, whined, stammered) and that are basic to a particular topic (e.g., wildlife, conservation, and endangered when discussing animal preservation).</li> </ul>	Elementary Reading Academy, Session 4: Vocabulary

Common Core Strand	Focus Area	Standards	Corresponding CORE Service
Language	Conventions of Standard English	<ul> <li>Understand differences between modern and traditional grammar approaches.</li> <li>Learn sentence elements (subjects, verbs, adverbials, and objects) and parts of speech (adverbs, nouns, adjectives, pronouns, and conjunctions).</li> <li>Learn effective instructional methods for teaching syntactic structures, sentence complements, prepositions, and clause patterns.</li> </ul>	Preparing Proficient Elementary Writers Through Strong Language Foundations Workshop
Reading: Literature	Key Ideas and Details Craft and Structure	<ul> <li>Retell familiar stories and key details.</li> <li>Identify story elements (character, setting, major events, plot, theme).</li> <li>Demonstrate understanding of the central message.</li> <li>Recount stories, including fables, folktales, and myths from diverse cultures; determine the central message, lesson, or moral and explain how it is conveyed through key details in the text.</li> <li>Identify who is telling the story.</li> <li>Identify text structures in literary and narrative text.</li> <li>Identify and explain point of view.</li> </ul>	Elementary Reading Academy, Session 5:  Comprehension
	Integration of Knowledge and Ideas  Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity	<ul> <li>Compare/ contrast stories and classical works from a variety of cultures and genres.</li> <li>Read from a variety of genres.</li> <li>By the end of the year, read and comprehend literature, including stories, dramas, and poetry, at the high end of the grade-level complexity band.</li> </ul>	

Common Core Strand	Focus Area	Standards	Corresponding CORE Service
Reading: Informational Text	Key Ideas and Details	<ul> <li>Identify facts from listening to informational text.</li> <li>Identify main topic and key details.</li> <li>Answer questions about key idea and details.</li> <li>Explain events, procedures, ideas, or concepts from informational text.</li> <li>Summarize information.</li> </ul>	Elementary Reading Academy, Session 5: Comprehension
	Craft and Structure	<ul> <li>Know and use various text features (e.g., headings, tables of contents, glossaries, electronic menus, icons) to locate key facts or information in a text.</li> </ul>	
	Integration of Knowledge and Ideas	<ul> <li>Use illustrations and graphic information to talk about an informational text.</li> <li>Identify opinions and supporting evidence.</li> <li>Distinguish fact from opinion.</li> <li>Identify informational text organizing features and text structures and signal words (compare/contrast, problem/solution, cause/effect, time order).</li> </ul>	
	Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity	<ul> <li>By the end of the year, read and comprehend informational texts, including history/social studies, science, and technical texts, in the grade-level text complexity band proficiently, with scaffolding as needed at the high end of the range.</li> </ul>	

Common Core Strand	Focus Area	Standards	Corresponding CORE Service
Writing	Text Types and Purposes	<ul> <li>Understand expository text structures</li> <li>Create strong transitions</li> <li>Compose opening and closing statements</li> </ul>	Preparing Proficient Elementary Writers Through Strong Language Foundations Workshop
	Production and Distribution of Writing	<ul> <li>Understand sentence structure and paragraph structure.</li> <li>Understand organizational structures.</li> </ul>	